

Name:

## IMPORTANT VERBS TO KNOW

\*Remember, we divide our verb charts into boxes based on the subject pronoun that you are using. Don't forget that the subject is the person or thing that completes an action (the verb).

| <u>SUBJECT PRONOUNS</u> | singular                                 | plural                            |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1st person              | yo (I)                                   | nosotros (we)                     |
| 2nd person              | tú (you familiar)                        | vosotros (you all, Spain only)    |
| 3rd person              | usted (you formal)<br>él, ella (he, she) | ustedes (you all)<br>ellos (they) |

| <u>SER - TO BE</u> | singular | plural |
|--------------------|----------|--------|
| 1st person         | soy      | somos  |
| 2nd person         | eres     | sois   |
| 3rd person         | es       | son    |

| <u>TENER - TO HAVE</u> | singular | plural  |
|------------------------|----------|---------|
| 1st person             | tengo    | tenemos |
| 2nd person             | tienes   | tenéis  |
| 3rd person             | tiene    | tienen  |

| <u>ESTAR - TO BE</u> | singular | plural  |
|----------------------|----------|---------|
| 1st person           | estoy    | estamos |
| 2nd person           | estás    | estáis  |
| 3rd person           | está     | están   |

| <u>IR - TO GO</u> | singular | plural |
|-------------------|----------|--------|
| 1st person        | voy      | vamos  |
| 2nd person        | vas      | vais   |
| 3rd person        | va       | van    |

### Endings for Regular Present-Tense Verbs

- When we conjugate a verb, we change the ending depending on who or what is completing the action. In Spanish, verbs end in -AR, -ER or -IR. To conjugate in Spanish, we remove these endings, and replace them with the new endings shown in the charts below (you can write in the subject pronouns if that is helpful to you):

| <u>-AR ENDINGS</u> | singular | plural |
|--------------------|----------|--------|
| 1st person         | -o       | -amos  |
| 2nd person         | -as      | -áis   |
| 3rd person         | -a       | -an    |

| <u>-ER ENDINGS</u> | singular | plural |
|--------------------|----------|--------|
| 1st person         | -o       | -emos  |
| 2nd person         | -es      | -éis   |
| 3rd person         | -e       | -en    |

| <u>-IR ENDINGS</u> | singular | plural |
|--------------------|----------|--------|
| 1st person         | -o       | -imos  |
| 2nd person         | -es      | -ís    |
| 3rd person         | -e       | -en    |

\*Go back to your guided notes on verbs with irregular “yo” forms, and be familiar with those.